

Protocol for purification of IgG molecules with Absolute Mag™ Protein G Magnetic Particles, 1 µm

Cat# WHM-C075

Introduction:

This protocol describes a quick purification of IgG molecules from serum, ascites or cell culture supernatants with Absolute Mag™ Protein G Magnetic Particles, 1 µm (Cat# WHM-C075).

Protein G are covalently coupled to a magnetic silica particles to provide an efficient method of purifying antibodies.

Absolute Mag™ Protein G Magnetic Particles bind with high specificity to the Fc region of most IgG subclasses from different species.

Reagents:

- **Wash & Binding buffer (W&B buffer):** 0.1 M sodium phosphate, 0.15 M NaCl, pH 7.5
- **Elution buffer:** 0.1 M glycine, 0.15 M NaCl, pH 2.8

Protocol:

1. Wash the Protein G beads (10 mg / ml) three times with 1 ml W & B buffer by magnetic separation and resuspended the beads in 0.5 ml W & B buffer by vortexing.
2. Mix the IgG containing sample 1:1 with the W & B buffer (final volume not greater as 1.5 ml and not more than 5 mg IgG).
3. Add the Protein G beads (10 mg / ml) to the IgG containing sample, incubated with mixing constantly for 15 minutes at room temperature (RT).
4. Collect the beads for 30 seconds with a magnet, remove and discard the supernatant.
5. Add 1.5 ml W & B buffer vortex for 5 seconds, collect the beads for 30 seconds with the magnet, remove and discard the supernatant and repeat the washing step two times.
6. Add to the beads 0.2 - 0.5 ml Elution buffer, vortex and incubate for 10 minutes at RT in a thermo-mixer or shake the tube intermediately.
7. Collect the beads with the magnet and transfer the solution with the eluted IgG in a new tube. If the solution not clear, repeat the step.
8. Immediately neutralize the eluting IgG by adding 0.1 ml 1M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0. Dialyze against 0.01 M sodium phosphate, 0.15 M NaCl, pH 7.2 and store at 4°C with a preservative (0.02 % sodium azide) or lyophilize.

Note:

For antibodies that are sensitive to a low pH conditions, an alternative Elution buffer can be used:

6.0 M Urea
5.0 M Potassium iodide
3.0 M Potassium chloride
1.0 M Ammonium thiocyanate
0.1 M Tris-acetate, 2.0 M NaCl, pH 7.7
2.0 M Trichloroacetic acid-NaOH, pH 7.0

Isotype Elution for Purification of mouse IgG subclasses:

Protein A / G interacts with all mouse IgG subclasses, the affinity of the interaction varies (depended on pH and salt concentration). Therefore it is possible to elute the bounded IgG subclasses sequentially with following isotype elution buffers (step 6):

Isotype Elution buffer 1: 0.1 M potassium phosphate, pH 6.0
Isotype Elution buffer 2: 0.1 M sodium citrate, pH 5.5
Isotype Elution buffer 3: 0.1 M sodium citrate, pH 5.0
Isotype Elution buffer 4: 0.1 M sodium citrate, pH 4.5
Isotype Elution buffer 5: 0.1 M sodium citrate, pH 3.5
Isotype Elution buffer 6: 0.1 M sodium citrate, pH 3.0